

Syllabus for BCH 6745C/L: Molecular Structure and Dynamics by NMR Spectroscopy  
Fall, 2015

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**Course location:** Lectures: MWF, 4<sup>th</sup> period, 10:40 – 11:30 ARB R3-265 (Two T classes in conflict weeks). Labs: Wed, Group A (macromolecules) 7th-9th periods; Thur, Group B (small molecule mixtures) 7th-9th periods AMRIS facility. First lab will meet in MBI LG-110 initially for safety video.

**Credit:** 1 hr for lecture, 1 hr for lab

**Prerequisites:** BCH 6740 or equivalent or consent of instructor.

**Recommended Texts:**

High-Resolution NMR Techniques in Organic Chemistry, T. Claridge ~\$50

\*Text for those interested in metabolite mixtures

Spin Dynamics: Basics of Nuclear Magnetic Resonance, M. Levitt ~\$60

\*Text for those wanting a more physics-rich description

Protein NMR spectroscopy: Principles and Practice, J. Cavanagh et al. ~\$80

\*Text for those interested in protein structure and dynamics

200 and More NMR Experiments: A Practical Approach, S. Berger & S. Braun ~\$90

\*Text used in the labs (150 and More... is also sufficient)

Bruker Avance 1D/2D Techniques Manual pdf available online

\*Manual for AMRIS NMR spectrometers; relevant sections for labs will be provided

\*\*\*If you are unsure which text you should get, get Claridge. I have all these texts in my office and you are welcome to come peruse them to help in making your choice.

**Tests and Grading:** Lecture grade will be 50% homework and 50% based on a final project.

Students will be required to process and analyze NMR data using freeware. Laboratory grade will be 20% participation, 40% processed data and 40% completed laboratory project report

**Lecture and laboratory notes** are available on elearning

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**Long: Lectures 1-3, 11-15**

**Merritt: Lecture 4-10**

**Syllabus:**

1) Fri, Sep 29: **Nuclear Magnetic Resonance: A Classical Picture**

- a. Spin angular momentum and magnetic dipoles
- b. Precession and the Larmor frequency
- c. RF fields and the rotating frame
- d. The Basic NMR/MRI machine

2) Mon Oct 2: **Nuclear Magnetic Resonance: A Quantum Mechanical Picture**

- a. Energy levels and polarization
- b. RF pulses
- c. Chemical shift
- d. 1D NMR spectrum explained (part of it)

- 3) Wed Oct 4: **Nuclear Magnetic Resonance: The molecular picture**
  - a. Larmor frequencies, abundance of various nuclei
  - b. Chemical shift and molecular/spatial information
  - c. Chemical shift databases: proteins and small molecules
  - d. Dipolar Couplings
  - e. Quadrupolar coupling
  - f. Solution NMR :  $T_1$ ,  $T_2$ , and NOE
- 1 Lab) Wed Oct 4: **Basics of NMR**
  - a. Safety class
  - b. Sample preparation
  - c. Introduction to Bruker topspin software
  - d. Sample insertion, tuning, shimming, and 1D spectrum
  - e. Data processing and phasing
- NO CLASS ON FRIDAY OCTOBER 6**
- 4) Mon, Oct 9: **Data Collection**
  - a. Time vs. Frequency
  - b. Hz vs. PPM
  - c. Fourier Transform
  - d. Digitization and Spectral Width
  - e. Quadrature detection
  - f. Multiple pulse experiments
- 5) Wed, Oct 11: **Nuclear Magnetic Resonance: Thermodynamics**
  - a. Bloch equations
  - b. Phenomenological introduction to  $T_1$  and  $T_2$
  - c. RF Pulses
  - d. The Hahn echo and  $T_1$  relaxation experiments
  - e. NMR and MRI: two sides of the same coin
- 2 Lab) Wed Oct 11: **Diffusion and Dynamics**
  - a. Pulse width calibration
  - b.  $T_1$  and  $T_2$  measurements
  - c.  $^1\text{H}$  measurements of small molecule diffusion
  - d. PFG calibrations
- 6) Fri, Oct 13: **Mechanisms of  $T_1$** 
  - a. Correlation functions
  - b. Time scales of molecular motion
  - c. Experiments to probe dynamics in solution
  - d. Dynamics and mixture analysis
  - e. Protein dynamics measurements
  - f. Real-life examples
- 7) Mon Oct 16: **Dynamics and diffusion**
  - a. Diffusion and coherence lifetimes
  - b. Experiments to probe dynamics
  - c. Experiments to probe diffusion
  - d. Real-life examples
- 8) Wed Oct 18: **Shaped pulses**
  - a. Basic concepts
  - b. Broad banded pulses
  - c. Selective pulses

d. solvent suppression

**3 Lab) Wed, Oct 18: 1D NMR—small molecule mixtures**

a. gradient shimming.

b. Radiation damping

e. Shaped pulses

d. solvent suppression

e. Test of experimental parameters: SW, O1, pw, D1, acq, etc

f.  $^1\text{H}$  vs  $^{13}\text{C}$  detection

**NHFML workshop on DNP will be on Thursday, Oct 19, in Emerson Hall**

**9) Fri Oct 20 Polarization enhancement**

a. polarization of nuclei vs electrons

b. basic concepts of DNP

c. PHIP

d. Xe polarization?

e. dissolution DNP

**10) Mon Oct 23: In vivo spectroscopy**

a. In vivo considerations

b.  $^1\text{H}$  and solvent suppression

c.  $^{31}\text{P}$  measurements

d.  $^{13}\text{C}$  and metabolic flux measurements

**11) Wed Oct 25: Introduction to solid state NMR**

a. Dynamics in the solid state and lineshapes

b. Revisiting spin interactions from solids perspective

c. Spin vs. space

d. Static experiments

e. Magic angle spinning

f. DNP

**4 Lab) Wed Oct 25: HRMAS**

a. Setting the magic angle

b. Shimming

c. 1D static and MAS spectrum

d. Solvent suppression

**12) Fri Oct 27: Product operators**

a. Product operators as a tool to simplify the quantum mechanics

b. RF and Chemical shift product operators

c. Scalar (J) coupling

d. 1D NMR spectrum explained more completely

e. Product operators for J coupling

f. zero and double quantum states

**13) Mon Oct 30: Introduction to 2D NMR**

a. 2D Exchange

b. NOE –measuring distances

c. COSY—measuring bonding

d. TOCSY

**14) Wed Nov 1: Heteronuclear 2D NMR**

a. HMQC

b. HSQC

c. HMBC

5 Lab) Wed, Nov 1: **2D NMR— small molecule mixtures**

- a. NOESY
- b. TOCSY
- c. X-pw calibration
- d.  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{13}\text{C}$  HMBC (group A) or  $^1\text{H}$ - $^{15}\text{N}$  HSQC (group B)

15) Fri Nov 3: **Protein structure determination**

- a. Basic strategy
- b. Principles of triple resonance experiments, what can we get from chemical shifts?
- c. Real-life experiments
- d. Assignment of side-chains
- e. Practical sample requirements and isotopic enrichment
- f. What if the protein is not recombinant – natural abundance methods

Mon, 11/8      Lab Report due

Fri, 11/10     Final Project due